

This person

Caused this to happen

Franklin D. Roosevelt

Solutions to help end the economic crisis caused by the Depression

Specific information about this person

- Proposed the "New Deal" programs to Congress that help with unemployment
- Led the United States during World War II

How and/or Why?

Examples of *New Deal Programs*

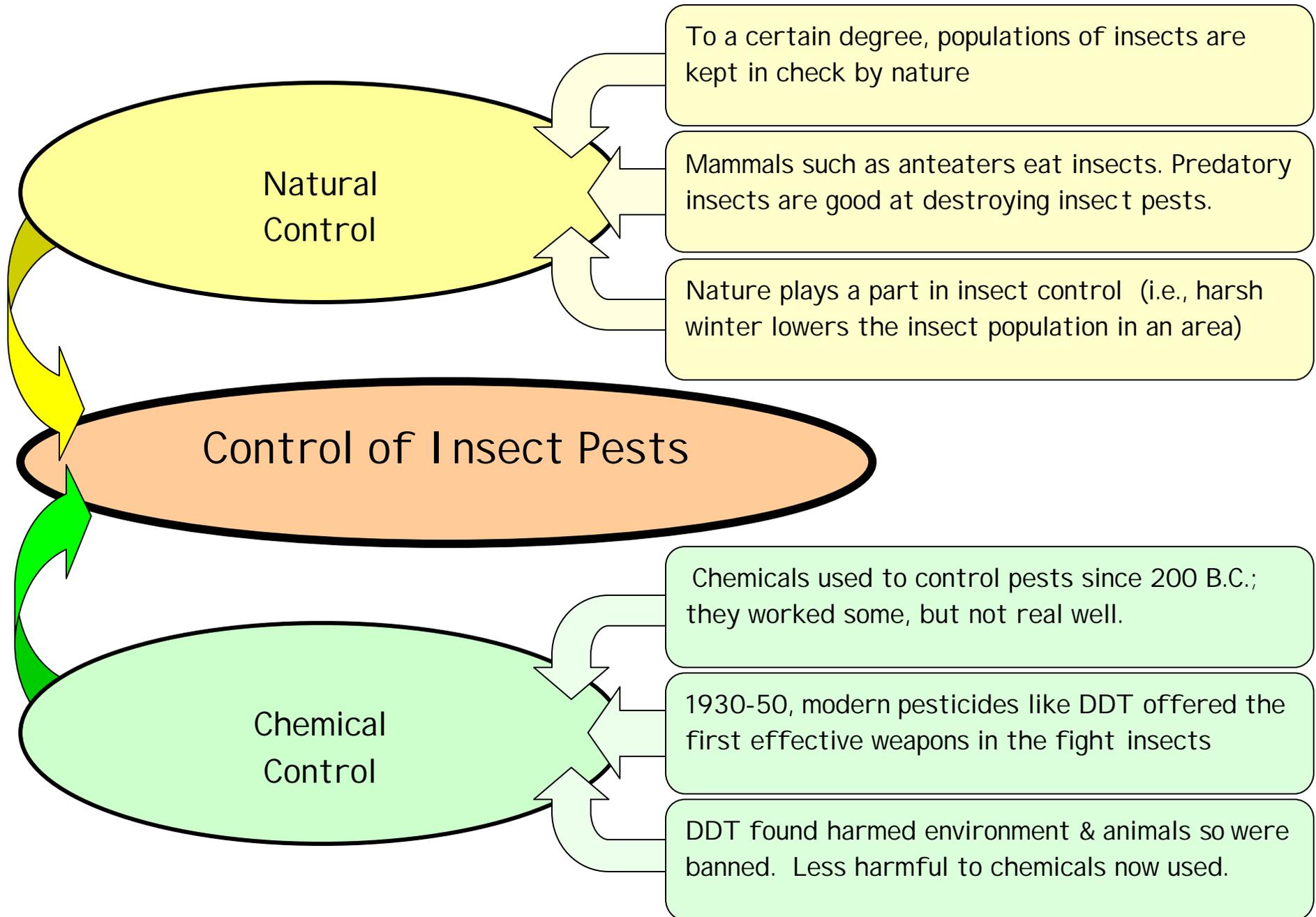
- AAA- Agricultural Adjustment Act
- WPA- Works Progress Admin.
- TVA- Tennessee Valley Authority
- SSA- Social Security Act

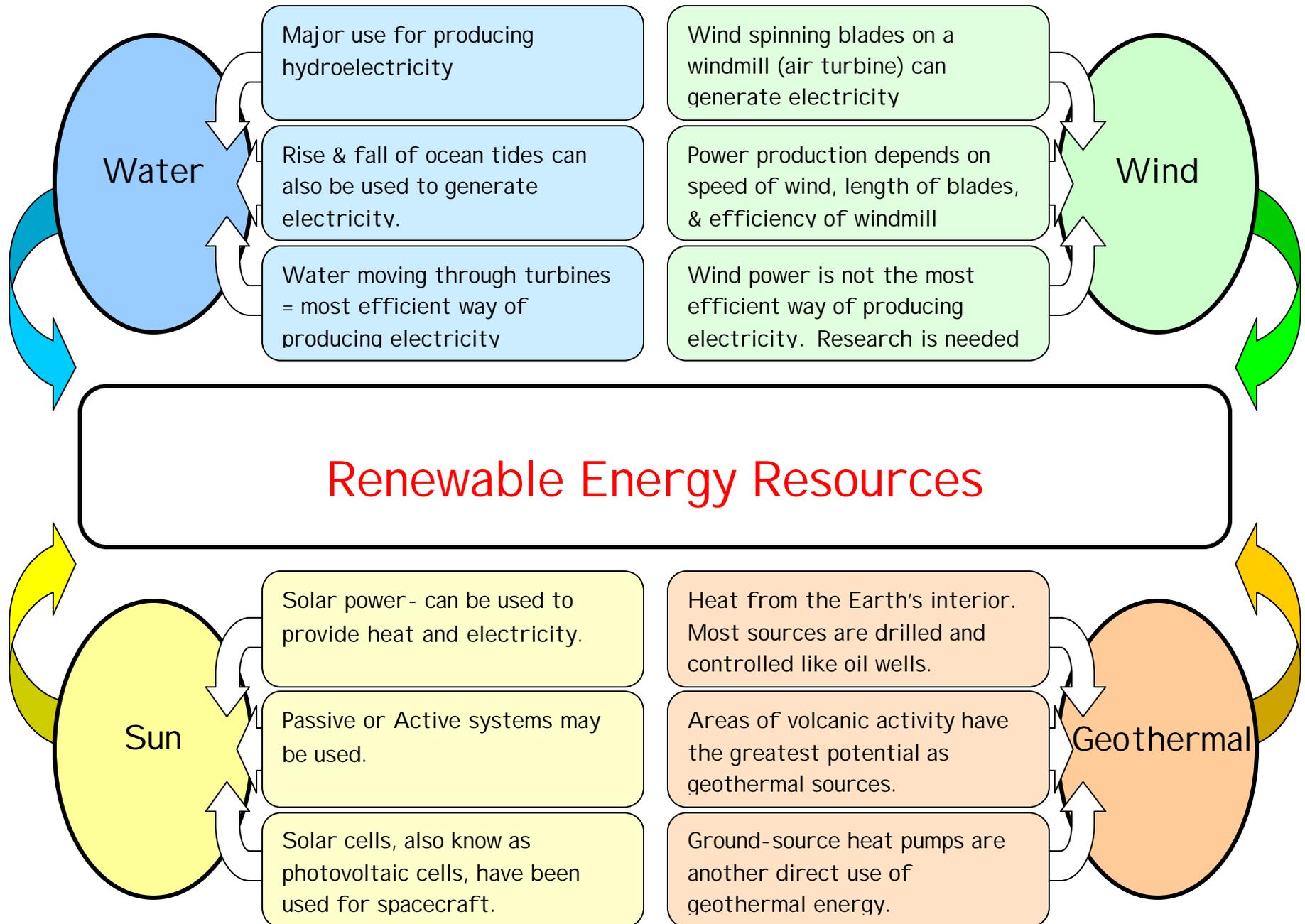
Specific information about what happened

FDR sent Congress 15 proposals for new programs to deal with the nation's economic problems. The special session lasted about three months, and became known as the 100 days

What was the person's positive or negative impact on the world?

Some of FDR's programs are still implemented and influencing the U.S. economy.





Theories of Aging

Is about...

several aspects of aging

Observations of this ...

Elderly persons over the age of 75

Led to this theory ...

Require special care because of unique challenges presented by the physiology of aging

Specific things observed

Multiple problems can occur at once

Diminished capacity of the aged body to absorb, distribute, metabolize and excrete drugs

Degenerative changes

Functions
And
Systems

Key features of theory

However, advancing age is not necessarily equated with sickness

Geriatric pharmacology: The elderly receive 25% of all prescription drugs and are often taking multiple drugs

On an individual basis all organ systems diminished in function: loss of height, change in body proportions, thinning grey hair, changes in movement, etc.

Changes are found in the Genitourinary, Cardiovascular, & Respiration functions to the Sensory, Musculoskeletal, Nervous, & Gastrointestinal systems

So what? What is important to understand about this?

Theories of aging are supported through the study of Geriatrics, a medical specialty that concerns the care of persons over the age of 75

PLACE

New York City

Is about a place where ...

Terrorist targeted because of its cultural, economic, and political significance

Factors that **INFLUENCED** action's "players" to be here

Major economic center

Twin Towers targeted - tallest buildings in N.Y.

Towers had about 12 million square feet of rentable office space

Towers were a major trade center for the U.S.

Thousands worked or visited the towers daily during

Notable **ACTIONS** that occurred at this place

Terrorists hijacked commercial jets and used them as bombs to destroy Twin Towers

Actions caused massive destruction and loss of lives

Heroic actions of firefighters, policemen, emergency management workers, medical staff and local citizens

IMPACT of what happened at this place on the world

War on terrorism

Loss of lives, destruction of property, and loss of jobs

So what? What is important to understand about this place?

Economic significance of the towers & N.Y. made the sight a perfect place to insult the American people and wreck havoc on US economy

Censorship of the Press

Is about...

The role of censorship and how it fits into the 1st Amendment of the Bill of Rights specifically during WW2

When

Essential Details

1st Amendment = absolute freedom of speech

Limited censorship

Abuse of censorship

Then

Essential Details

People are not safe

People are safer and better off

Violation of rights

Because

Essential Details

People could yell "fire" in public areas or tell military secrets

People avoid censorship

Causes manipulation and yellow journalism

Censorship is a necessary evil, but it can be abused.

Replacing Articles of Confederation with a Constitution

Is about ...

...the weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation and how these were changed by the Constitution.

PROBLEM

Articles of
Confederation

Weak national government

Congress could not collect
taxes

Congress could not enforce
laws

To amend the Articles, all 13
states had to agree

SOLUTION

US Constitution

Strong national government

Congress has the power to collect
taxes

Congress can enforce laws

2/3 of both houses must propose
the amendment. $\frac{3}{4}$ of the states
must ratify the amendment

IMPACT

Today's government

System of checks and balances

Amendment 16 gave
Congress the power to tax
personal income

Executive branch - carries out
the laws

There have been 27
amendments to the
Constitution

So what? What is important to understand about this?

The US Constitution can be changed, but it is very difficult and a slow process. The slowness and difficulty acts as a safeguard against unwise changes.

Understanding the Discovery of Photosynthesis

Is about ...

how the experiments of Van Helmont, Priestley, and Ingenhousz reveal that in the presence of light, plants transform C_2O and H_2O into carbohydrates and release O_2 .

This

Caused the...

Which led to the ...

Van Helmont experiment

- Led to the discovery of the "hydrate," or water portion of the carbohydrate produced by photosynthesis
- Created an experiment to find out if plants grew by taking material out of the soil - massed dry soil and a small seed, after five years the mass of the soil was the same → concluded that the mass of the plant gained came from the water, did not realize air changed it too

John Priestly experiment

- Led to the discovery of the oxygen portion of the photosynthesis equation
-
- Placed a lit candle inside a jar, it burned out. Then, he placed a mint leaf inside the jar and the candle remained lit because of the production of oxygen by the leaf

Jan Ingenhousz experiment

- Led to the discovery that plants need light to produce oxygen
-
- Performed Priestly's experiment and discovered that the candle only remained lit in the presence of light

So what? What is important to understand about this?

Photosynthesis is a series of reactions that uses energy from the sun to convert water and carbon dioxide into sugars and oxygen

Consumerism

Is about...

economic goods which are produced for the satisfaction of wants or needs.

WHEN

Goods are produced

Essential Details

Manual Labor
worked or done by hand and not by machine

Decision Making

- What to produce
- Who going to do each part of the production process

Meeting the demand

- Make enough to please everyone's needs and wants

Job Market
The more items to be manufactured = the more jobs there will be

THEN

Someone buys the goods

Essential Details

Decision Making

- Do I really need this?
- Vs.
- Do I want this

When someone buys the goods = the more goods that are in demand (cycle)

Advertising
How to get people to buy "your" goods and goods they do not need.

BECAUSE

Satisfaction of wants or needs

Essential Details

Could not live with out the good

- Example: Food

Improvement for something

- Example: Eye Glasses

For enjoyment

- Example: New Television Set

Happiness of others

- Example: gift giving

Consumerism results with the provision of jobs, food, and products for communities...
...also produces pollution and wastes resources

WHEN a policy fails to work

Example of a failing policy

Goal is to ...

18th Amendment
Prohibition
Ban on the manufacture, sale,
or transportation of alcohol

Features of the failing policy ...

People were arrested for
attempting to make and sell
alcohol
-Increase of organized crime
-People determined to drink
were willing to break the law
-speakeasies- places to drink

THEN a new policy is needed

Potentially better policy

Goal is to ...

21th Amendment
Repealed Prohibition

Features of the new policy ...

Government controls the
manufacture, transportation,
and sale of alcohol

BECAUSE ...

*Why is new policy might be
better*

1st reason ...

Legalized consumption of
alcohol, and gave government
the power to regulate sales
and manufacturing of liquor

2nd reason ...

It eliminated many of the
problems created by
Prohibition.

So what? What is important to understand about this?

When governments pass laws that create more problems than they solve, the law should be changed and repealed, if necessary



Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka Public Schools, 1954

The first Supreme Court case to address the segregation of schools.

Segregated schools



Lawsuit
Brown vs. Board



Desegregation of Schools

Plessy vs. Ferguson: "Separate but equal"

Topeka operated eighteen schools for white children and four for African American children

Black children in Topeka traveled past and away from nearby "white" schools to attend "black" schools

Violated 14th amendment to separate children in public schools race reasons

Fall, 1950: members of the Topeka, Kansas, Chapter of the NAACP challenged "separate but equal"

Cases everywhere combined to form a mega-lawsuit

Violation of 14th amendment rights by separating students solely on their race

U.S. Supreme Court – "segregation unconstitutional" (violation of the Constitution)

Changed the economic, political and social structure of this nation

African Americans received a better education with better school supplies

1st action to desegregate taken in 1957, took 3 more years of fighting to integrate schools

So what? What is important to understand about this?

Until now, African American and white children were split into separate schools, and the African American children were receiving a lesser education.

