

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit

applications for
Grades 9-12 Social Studies

Part 2 Vocabulary Smart Sheets

Copying definition = **little or no memory of term**
 Rote memorization = **"that dog won't hunt"**

Definitions... **Student-friendly language**
(avoid defining terms using terms that also need defining)

Students **MUST** elaborate new terms to remember them...
 → Multiple-uses of term (in OWN words) in applied contexts
 → Connected to real experiences
 → Visualizing / drawing / illustrating
 → Personal knowledge connections

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

- Hierarchic: 1 Main Idea, 2 Main Ideas, 3 Main Ideas, 4 Main Ideas, 5 Main Ideas, 6 Main Ideas, 7 Main Ideas, 8 Main Ideas
- Compare / Contrast: Venns, Matrix (compare), Matrix & conclusions, Matrix & double conclusions
- Cause / Effect: CE frames, CE webs
- Sequence: Signs, Cycles, Sequence of Events

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Literary Analysis, Story Problem, Questions, Inferences, Predictions, Text Personal
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Word Cards, Semantic Tables, Word Comparisons, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC3 mnemonics, Scavenger Hunts, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science: Generative Ideas, Person Group, Place, Event, Process, Theory, Ideology, Debate, Issue, Policy, Conflict, Problem, Investigation, Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules / Theorems
- Social / Motivation: Behavior Literacy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-advocacy, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigations, Conducting Investigations, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content-area Units & Lessons, Library/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MSS Implementation Resources: School-wide Implementation Strategies, Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Acknowledgments

© 2009 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 10005 Ogden Rd., Northport, AL 36479 phone/Fax (205) 330-5813

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

- Hierarchic: 1 Main Idea, 2 Main Ideas, 3 Main Ideas, 4 Main Ideas, 5 Main Ideas, 6 Main Ideas, 7 Main Ideas, 8 Main Ideas
- Compare / Contrast: Venns, Matrix (compare), Matrix & conclusions, Matrix & double conclusions
- Cause / Effect: CE frames, CE webs
- Sequence: Signs, Cycles, Sequence of Events

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Literary Analysis, Story Problem, Questions, Inferences, Predictions, Text Personal
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Word Cards, Semantic Tables, Word Comparisons, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC3 mnemonics, Scavenger Hunts, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science: Generative Ideas, Person Group, Place, Event, Process, Theory, Ideology, Debate, Issue, Policy, Conflict, Problem, Investigation, Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules / Theorems
- Social / Motivation: Behavior Literacy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-advocacy, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigations, Conducting Investigations, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content-area Units & Lessons, Library/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MSS Implementation Resources: School-wide Implementation Strategies, Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Acknowledgments

© 2009 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 10005 Ogden Rd., Northport, AL 36479 phone/Fax (205) 330-5813

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets Vocabulary

HOME

WORD WALLS & CASTLES

COL:R Backline
 Racism Hitler's Racism

COL:R Backline
 Racism Hitler's Racism

COL:R Backline
 Racism Hitler's Racism

COL:R Backline
 Racism Hitler's Racism

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word	Definition	Picture	Knowledge Connection
Racism	A belief that some races are by nature superior to others. Hitler encouraged racism (against Jews) so he would be more popular among the German Aryans		At the race track, the blue car said to the yellow car, "I'm greater than you because blue is better and yellow is bad".
Purification	To remove everything that is different from something. Hitler tried to "purify" Germany by killing everyone (Jews, Blacks, gypsies, Disabled, etc.) that was not a 'normal'		Pure water - the impurities (germs, dirt, etc.) in water must be removed, so it will be safe to drink.

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
 © Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

- Hierarchic: 1 Main Idea, 2 Main Ideas, 3 Main Ideas, 4 Main Ideas, 5 Main Ideas, 6 Main Ideas, 7 Main Ideas, 8 Main Ideas
- Compare / Contrast: Venns, Matrix (compare), Matrix & conclusions, Matrix & double conclusions
- Cause / Effect: CE frames, CE webs
- Sequence: Signs, Cycles, Sequence of Events

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Literary Analysis, Story Problem, Questions, Inferences, Predictions, Text Personal
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Word Cards, Semantic Tables, Word Comparisons, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC3 mnemonics, Scavenger Hunts, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science: Generative Ideas, Person Group, Place, Event, Process, Theory, Ideology, Debate, Issue, Policy, Conflict, Problem, Investigation, Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules / Theorems
- Social / Motivation: Behavior Literacy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-advocacy, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigations, Conducting Investigations, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content-area Units & Lessons, Library/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MSS Implementation Resources: School-wide Implementation Strategies, Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Acknowledgments

© 2009 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 10005 Ogden Rd., Northport, AL 36479 phone/Fax (205) 330-5813

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Castles

Ocheese
Syllabify: *ocheese* (use the words for each syllable)

White settlers
Analyze: *white settlers* (use the words for each syllable)

Creek- little river of water
Analyze: *Creek- little river of water* (use the words for each syllable)

Tustunneegee Hutkee
Analyze: *Tustunneegee Hutkee* (use the words for each syllable)

William Weatherford
Analyze: *William Weatherford* (use the words for each syllable)

Creek Nation
Picture:

William McIntosh
Picture:

Definition
Nation of Indians living in Alabama & Georgia

Definition
Georgia Creek Chief who led Jackson's army to defeat Alabama Upper Creeks

Knowledge Connections
Old girlfriend named Kim Weatherford (Creek)

Knowledge Connections
Reminds me of Benedict Arnold (traitor)

Context
Most Creek Indians were forced to move to the Oklahoma Territory by Pres. Jackson. The route was called the Trail of Tears because so many died along the way.

Context
Because he helped General Andrew Jackson at the Battle of Horseshoe Bend during the Creek Indian War of 1813 - 1814, McIntosh became a brigadier general in the United States Army

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets Vocabulary

HOME

SEMANTIC TABLES

Related Words (primary):

Semantic Map (simple):

Semantic Map 1:

Semantic Web 1:

Semantic Web 2:

Semantic Table 2:

Semantic Table 3:

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Semantic Tables

Native Americans
Is a type or part of ...
OR
Is a member of this group ...

Plains Indians
Is important because ...

Key things to remember about this topic:

- Nomadic (moved a lot)
- Lived in teepees
- Hunter-gathers
- Followed buffalo migration

People who live in RVs - always traveling - never stay in one place for long

Example: Last group of Native Americans that US gov. attacked

Draw a picture about the topic:

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Semantic Tables

Native Americans
Is a type or part of ...
OR
Is a member of this group ...

Southwest Indian Tribes
Is like ...

Features:

- Lived in very dry climate
- Few animals so they farmed
- Lived in adobe houses

Knowledge Connections: Reminds me of the pictures of Native American homes built into the sides of cliffs (Mesa Verde)

Example: Anasazi, Hopi, Pueblo, Navajo

Non-Example / Don't Confuse With: Plains Indians (Sioux, Comanche)

Is like: Farmers who live in brick apartments

Draw a picture:

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Semantic Tables

Kiva
The way SW Indians worshipped their gods

Pow Wow
One of the ways Plains Indians worshipped their gods

Features:

- Round room built underground for religious ceremonies
- Several day celebration of Great Spirit by Plains Indians

Example / Non-Example:

- Used by SW Native Americans / Not used by SE Native Americans
- Sun dance / Worshipping inside a building

Is like: Going into the basement to worship / Boy Scout Jamboree

Knowledge Connections: Plains Indians had similar beliefs and customs to NE Indians; SW Indians had similar beliefs, but customs were different

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

MAKES SENSE STRATEGIES
Edwin Ellis v10.1

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Literary Analysis, Story Problem, Questions, Inferences, Predictions, Text Personal
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Word Castles, Semantic Tables, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC3 mnemonics, Scavenger Hunts, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science: Generative Ideas, Person Group Place Event Process Theory Ideology Debate Issue Policy Conflict Problems Investigation Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules/Theorems
- Social/Motivation: Behavior Strategy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-advocacy, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigation, Conducting Investigation, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content-area Units & Lessons, Literacy/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MIS Implementation Resources: Schoolwide Implementation Strategies, Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Acknowledgments

© 2015 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 10052 Ogden Rd., Northport, AL 36457, phone: 334-551-5813

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

VOCABULARY

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets Vocabulary

HOME

VOCABULARY COMPARISONS

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Vocabulary Comparisons → "Word Venns" Smart Sheets

Word Venns

Populist Movement	Progressivism
Plessey	Ferguson
Hepburn Act	Pure Food & Drug Act

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Vocabulary Comparisons → "Comparisons & Connections"

Word Comparisons & Connections

Yellow Journalism	Propaganda
Treat of Versailles	Wilson's 14 Points
Viet Cong	North Vietnamese Army

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

- Hierarchy: 1 Main Idea, 2 Main Ideas, 3 Main Ideas, 4 Main Ideas, 5 Main Ideas, 6 Main Ideas
- Compare / Contrast: Venns, Matrix (simple), Matrix & conclusions, Matrix & double conclusions
- Cause / Effect: C-E tables, C-E webs
- Sequence: Steps, Cycles, Sequence of Events

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Library Analysis, Story Problem, Questions, Inferences, Prediction, Text Format
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Word Cards, Semantic Tables, Word Comparison, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC's mnemonics, Scavenger Hunts, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science: Generative Ideas, Person Group Place Event, Process Theory Ideology Debate Issue Policy Conflict Process Invention Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules / Theorems
- Social / Motivation: Behavior Literacy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-analysis, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigations, Conducting Investigations, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content Area Units & Lessons, Library/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MSS Implementation Resources: Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Acknowledgments

©2015 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 15052 Duval Rd., Northport, AL 36457, phone: (205) 394-5512

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

VOCABULARY

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets Vocabulary

HOME

WORD CONNECTIONS

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections → "Word Relationships" Smart Sheet

Word Relationships

Isaac	Hagar	Children of Abraham	Expansion of Relationship: They represent the two streams of division in the Middle East; the Jewish and Arabic conflict.
Mecca	Medina	Islamic Cities	Expansion of Relationship: Muhammed began in Mecca, but was driven out and went to Medina. He later returned to Mecca and established Islam.
Sunni	Shiite	Sects of Islam	Expansion of Relationship: These two sects developed at the death of Muhammed. Both groups differed over the leader of the Islamic world.

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "Personal Connections" Smart Sheet

All of these terms are related to this topic ...

Pre and Post Civil War Era

New Word	Definition	Personal Connection (the word means to me ...)
Secession	Southern states declaring independence from the U.S.	My parents arguing over child custody and property during their divorce
Dred Scott Decision	Supreme Court decision angered the North, led to war	Police treat rich kids better than they treat poor kids
Freedmen's Bureau	Gov. agency organized to help freed slaves and poor whites	The American Red Cross Agency because they bring relief to disaster victims
Reconstruction	After the war when North imposed strict laws on South	Extra workouts imposed by our coach when we lose a game to a larger school
Emancipation Proclamation	Lincoln setting the South's slaves free	When my parents treat me differently because I am the first born

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "Best Guess" Smart Sheet

All of these terms are related to this topic ...

Governmental Systems

New Word	"BEST GUESS"	DEFINITION
Domino theory		
McCarthyism		
Loyalty oaths		
Alger Hiss case		
Un-American Activities Comm.		
Rosenberg executions		

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features Topic: Date:

Essential Features

Evaluate its value to our world

Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Analyze reactions

Why people cause this topic to occur more Why people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experiences related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features Topic: Date:

Essential Features

Evaluate its value to our world

Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Analyze reactions

Why people cause this topic to occur more Why people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experiences related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features Topic: Date:

Essential Features

Evaluate its value to our world

Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Analyze reactions

Why people cause this topic to occur more Why people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experiences related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (205) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features Topic: Date:

Essential Features

Evaluate its value to our world

Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Analyze reactions

Why people cause this topic to occur more Why people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experiences related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY
Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features: **Domino Theory**
Communists take over small countries one after another - eventually all countries will fall to Communism.

USSR & China influences N. Korea to be Communist | USSR influence on Cuba becoming Communist. | USSR aiding N. Viet Nam takeover S. Viet Nam

Evaluate its value to our world: Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Reasoning: History shows that you should never let your guard down - you have to stop tyranny before it spreads. Otherwise, it will get too powerful to stop.

Analyze reactions: Ways people cause this topic to occur more AND/OR Ways people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experience related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY
Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features: **Domino Theory**
Communists take over small countries one after another - eventually all countries will fall to Communism.

USSR & China influences N. Korea to be Communist | USSR influence on Cuba becoming Communist. | USSR aiding N. Viet Nam takeover S. Viet Nam

Evaluate its value to our world: Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Reasoning: History shows that you should never let your guard down - you have to stop tyranny before it spreads. Otherwise, it will get too powerful to stop.

Analyze reactions: Ways people cause this topic to occur more AND/OR Ways people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experience related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY
Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features: **Domino Theory**
Communists take over small countries one after another - eventually all countries will fall to Communism.

USSR & China influences N. Korea to be Communist | USSR influence on Cuba becoming Communist. | USSR aiding N. Viet Nam takeover S. Viet Nam

Evaluate its value to our world: Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Reasoning: History shows that you should never let your guard down - you have to stop tyranny before it spreads. Otherwise, it will get too powerful to stop.

Analyze reactions: War fatigue - as war drags on, people lose their enthusiasm for stopping tyranny and switch to protesting the war to try and end it sooner, regardless of long-term consequences. AND/OR Ways people prevent this topic from occurring

List background knowledge or experience related to this topic

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY
Word Connections "REAL World Connections" Smart Sheet

REAL World Connections

Reveal key features: **Domino Theory**
Communists take over small countries one after another - eventually all countries will fall to Communism.

USSR & China influences N. Korea to be Communist | USSR influence on Cuba becoming Communist. | USSR aiding N. Viet Nam takeover S. Viet Nam

Evaluate its value to our world: Why this idea SHOULD be part of today's world AND/OR Why this idea SHOULD NOT be part of today's world

Reasoning: History shows that you should never let your guard down - you have to stop tyranny before it spreads. Otherwise, it will get too powerful to stop.

Analyze reactions: Ways people cause this topic to occur more AND/OR War fatigue - as war drags on, people lose their enthusiasm for stopping tyranny and switch to protesting the war to try and end it sooner, regardless of long-term consequences.

List background knowledge or experience related to this topic: After 9/11, list background knowledge related to this topic. Qaeda. Now, almost everyone wants to end the war in Afghanistan and Iraq.

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Organizer SMARTsheets

- Hierarchy: 1 Main Idea, 2 Main Ideas, 3 Main Ideas, 4 Main Ideas, 5 Main Ideas, 6 Main Ideas
- Compare / Contrast: Venn, Matrix, Venn/Matrix, Matrix & double conclusions, Matrix & double conclusions
- Cause / Effect: CS Tables, CS webs
- Sequence: Story, Table, Sequence of Events

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets

- Literature: Story Grammar & Sequence, Character Analysis, Literary Analysis, Story Problem, Questions Inferences, Predictions, Text/Persuade
- Writing: Level 1, Level 2, Level 3, Level 4, Level 5, Resources, Supplemental, Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Persuasive
- Vocabulary: Semantic Tables, Word Comparisons, Word Connections, Features Analysis, LINC3 mnemonics, Managerial Hints, Multiple Meanings
- History & Science Generative Ideas: Person, Group, Place, Event, Process, Theory, Ideology, Debate, Issue, Policy, Conflict, Problem, Invention, Object
- Math: Mathematical Concepts, Computational Processes, Rules / Theorems
- Social Motivation: Balance Literacy, Character Building, Perspective Taking, Self-control, Goal Setting & Self-advocacy, Behavior Analysis
- Project-based Learning: Planning Investigations, Conducting Investigations, Making Presentations, Evaluating Project Processes & Outcomes

SMARTplanners for Teachers

- Instructional Design: Content area Units & Lessons, Library/Strategy Units & Lessons, Anticipation Guides, Scaffolding Tactics, Reflective Reviews

SMARTplanners for Leaders

- MSS Implementation Resources: Schoolwide Implementation Strategies, Articles, www.MakesSenseStrategies.com, Admin/Implementers

© 2009 Makes Sense Strategies, LLC. All Rights Reserved. 16621 Ogden Dr., Northport, AL 36457, phone/Fax (205) 330-4813

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2015) 394-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

Essential Understandings SMARTsheets Vocabulary

LINC3 mnemonics

LINC3 (pictures) | LINC3 (smiles)

COL:R | Backline | COL:R | Backline
Commitment | Government | Commitment | Government
Censorship | Global Warfare | Censorship | Global Warfare

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2005) 384-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY

LINCS Mnemonics → "LINCing Pictures" Smart Sheet

compromise New Term Reminding word: promise	Essential Definition: agreement, but each giving up something	LINCing Story: To reach an agreement, both promised to give up something	LINCing Picture:
republic New Term Reminding word: public	Essential Definition: People vote for government leaders	LINCing Story: Bob tried to get elected to public office	LINCing Picture:
impeach New Term Reminding word: peach	Essential Definition: To bring charges against an elected official	LINCing Story: The Prez stole a peach, so he was charged with a crime	LINCing Picture:
amendment New Term Reminding word: mend	Essential Definition: Change or modify a law or bill	LINCing Story: The senators mended the broken law to make it better	LINCing Picture:

List the parts Identify a Reminding Word Note a LINCing Story Create a LINCing Picture Self-test

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
© Edwin Ellis, PhD (2005) 384-5512

Social Studies / History VOCABULARY


LINCS Mnemonics → "LINCing Simile" Smart Sheet

Manifest Destiny New Term Reminding word: Man	Essential Definition: Belief that it was God's will that the US expand its borders to the Pacific & beyond	LINCing Story: The man's destiny was to own the whole thing	LINCing Simile: Is like... Predestination - it doesn't matter what you want, it's going to happen anyway
Open Door Policy New Term Reminding word: Open door	Essential Definition: British controlled China trade; US wanted it to be open to all countries so all could benefit	LINCing Story: Open the door to your China store & let others trade here too	LINCing Simile: Is like... Getting a private club to allow anyone who can pay to use it
Imperialist New Term Reminding word: Emperor	Essential Definition: A country that uses its power to force weaker countries to do what it wants (sell cheap goods)	LINCing Story: The emperor tried to build an empire by forcing countries to do what he wanted	LINCing Simile: Is like... A big brother who takes all your stuff for himself
Sphere of influence New Term Reminding word: Here	Essential Definition: Zones in China economically controlled by European countries to prevent competition	LINCing Story: My part of China is here so keep your country's business away so I can keep my prices high.	LINCing Simile: Is like... Not letting anyone set up a roadside stand near yours so you can charge more to sell it.

List the parts Identify a Reminding Word Note a LINCing Story Create a LINCing Simile Self-test

ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION **Makes Sense Strategies Toolkit**
applications for **Grades 6-8 Social Studies**

- Part 1 Smart Sheets for Social Studies Content
- Part 2 Vocabulary Smart Sheets
- Part 3 Project-based Learning

 **Edwin Ellis, Ph.D.**
University of Alabama